
Subject: Question from reluctant engineer . . .
Posted by [Sarah](#) on Wed, 18 Oct 2006 21:55:23 GMT
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Uh . . . what's a "stem"? :)

Sarah
www.sarahthonin.com/wayward.htm

Subject: Re: Question from reluctant engineer . . .
Posted by [EK Sound](#) on Wed, 18 Oct 2006 22:02:44 GMT
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It's a submix basically. If you were to provide stem files of a mix you might have stereo drums, stereo guitars, stereo keys, etc etc etc.

Stem mixing is taking those submixes out to another location for summing to a single stereo mix.

In the surround world, stems are the individual audio tracks of a 5.1, 7.1 etc. mix.

David.

Sarah wrote:

> Uh . . . what's a "stem"? :)
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> Sarah
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>
>

Subject: Re: Question from reluctant engineer . . .
Posted by [Sarah](#) on Wed, 18 Oct 2006 22:37:49 GMT
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Funny, that's pretty much what I thought it would be. Thanks. :)

S

"EK Sound" <askme@nospam.com> wrote in message news:4536a275@linux...

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> might have stereo drums, stereo guitars, stereo keys, etc etc etc.

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Subject: Re: Question from reluctant engineer . . .
Posted by [AlexPlasko](#) on Thu, 19 Oct 2006 03:19:36 GMT
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the only thing i would add to this would be stems of the same stereo mix ,to
apply different mastering processing, as in a wavelab montage or any multi
for that matter.
"Sarah" <sarahjane@sarahtonin.com> wrote in message [news:4536a0ec\\$1@linux...](#)
> Uh . . . what's a "stem"? :)
>
> Sarah
> www.sarahtonin.com/wayward.htm
>

Subject: Re: Question from reluctant engineer . . .
Posted by [Ed](#) on Thu, 19 Oct 2006 04:39:37 GMT
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ummm, that's not the answer I would have gave... more like something you
dispose of... I grew up through the 60's and 70's... lol

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Subject: Re: Question from reluctant engineer . . .
Posted by [Tyrone Corbett](#) on Thu, 19 Oct 2006 20:46:21 GMT
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I'm not sure this is the same thing that David was expressing, but in the circles I have worked in, we call "stem files" or "printing stems" the composite file from an edited track (one contiguous string...no breaks).

Tyrone

Subject: Re: Question from reluctant engineer . . .
Posted by [Tyrone Corbett](#) on Thu, 19 Oct 2006 23:19:14 GMT
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To provide an example:

After completing a project in Paris, I "print stems" of all the files as a form of backing up data. I will first save the Paris project (PPJ), then back that up to a secondary drive, finally "printing stems" with a zero starting time (PAF files) in stereo pairs by the way. This is saved to CD/DVD.

In addition to this, I convert the PAF "stems" to 24 bit wav files (via the PAFWAV conversion software) so that I can import them into any other software app. other than Paris...Pro-Fools, Nuendo, Cubase, etc.

Tyrone

"Tyrone Corbett" <tyronecorbett@comcast.net> wrote:

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Subject: Re: Question from reluctant engineer . . .
Posted by [Neil](#) on Fri, 20 Oct 2006 05:14:21 GMT
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OK, since we're elaborating here... the phrase "stems" is actually borrowed from the film world. In that realm, "stems" mean FINAL submixes ONLY... IOW, a music stem, a Foley stem, an SFX stem, a dialogue stem, etc... in that world it does NOT refer to any submix prior to those types of FINAL submixes. For example, in the film world, if you were working on a film that had an orchestral score, you would not have a strings stem, a horns stem, a percussion stem, etc... it would be one music stem which in that case would consist of the final stereo or surround mix of all the music in the film.

Where the the term "stems" from, (pun intended) I don't know, but I do know it was used as far back as multiple sync'ed optical audio tracks were used in film (i.e. before magnetic tape vehicles like Nagra decks were prevalent in film field production). In the audio world it has started gaining popularity since mastering houses have adopted DAW's or DAW-type systems, and have since become able to accept submixes (as opposed to only two-track mixes) for mastering (WOT!?!?!? You can't give it to me on Sony PCM-1630!!!???? lol :)).
OOPS! fucked up that vocal balance... that's OK, bring up the vocal stem. Wow, those drums didn't sound as hot in my room as they do here... better bring down the drum stem a bit. It's almost as if you're doing a "mix after the mix" when mastering like that; but apart from that, with regard to the term "stems", I think we've all kind of bastardized it, because it's now more or less interchangeable with a "submix" of any kind.

Neil

Tyrone Corbett" <tyronecorbett@comcast.net> wrote:

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Subject: Re: Question from reluctant engineer . . .
Posted by [Tyrone Corbett](#) on Fri, 20 Oct 2006 20:47:16 GMT
[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

Thanks Neil, much appreciated info!

Tyrone

"Neil" <OIUOIU@OIU.com> wrote:

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